

Cylinder Valves for Automotive Hydrogen Applications



cavagna group

Wherever gas is used, we are there

HP1 - 350 bar Hydrogen REMOTE TPRD



IN/VENT ports:
9/16" - 18 UNF-2B

High-flow TPRD:
vented, glass bulb T=110±10°C

Certifications:
EC79 / R134

HP1 - 350 bar Hydrogen END PLUG TPRD



Tank connection:
2" - 12 UN or
1" 1/8 - 12 UNF

Vent Port:
9/16" - 18 UNF-2B

High-flow TPRD:
vented, glass bulb T=110±10°C

Certifications:
EC79 / R134

HS1 - Solenoid Hydrogen Valve

Pa - H₂



Lightweight aluminum High-flow valve:

CV: 0.86

Fast-filling: full flow at ultra low tank pressure

See graph for flow vs valve dP

High-flow excess flow valve:

No impact on filling flow

Easily calibrated

Auto reset

High-flow TPRD:

vented, glass bulb T=110±10°C

Pressure sensor port option:

SAE/ORB

Low-torque/high-flow bleed valve:

Drive vehicle or drain tank

Life > 100 cycles

Live port: for remote PRD:

For optional remote PRD or sensor
IFS format (ø 6 mm or ø 8 mm)

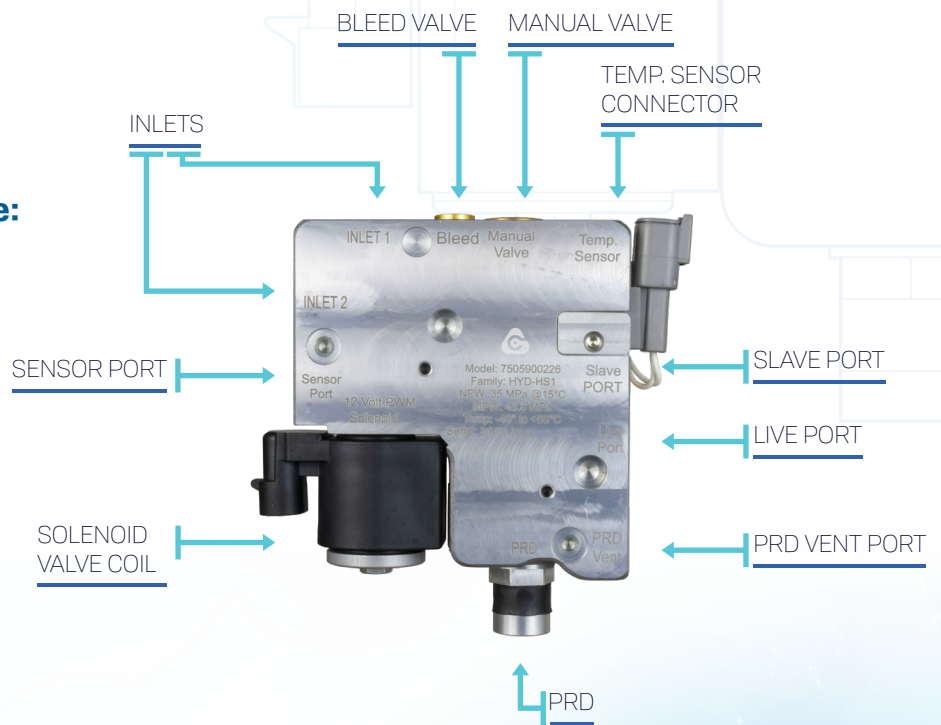
Temperature sensor

Total Mass:

1072g

Certifications:

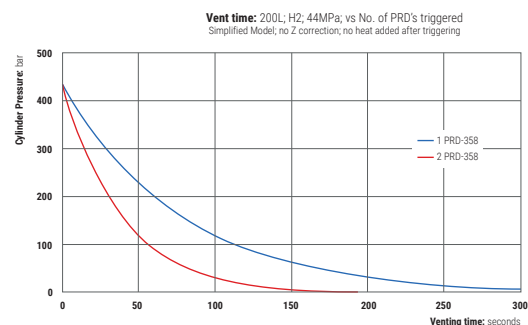
EC79 / R134



HS1 - Solenoid Hydrogen Valve

PRD vent time model

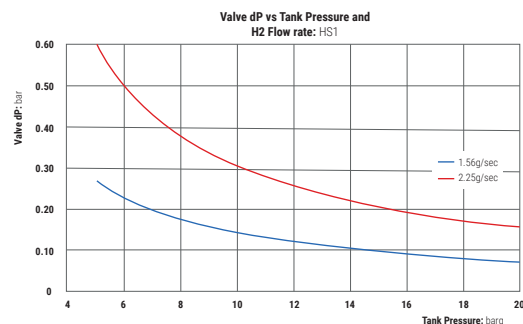
- Vent time directly related to number of PRD's triggered
- PRD meets hypothetical 5 minute goal on 200L tank



Low-pressure valve performance

Valve has capacity for full power performance at ultra-low pressures

- Avoids limp-home modes in low-fuel "emergencies"
- No flow loss at 5 barg (tank pressure)
- Valve has extra capacity in case higher demand fuel cells considered for future ECEV's



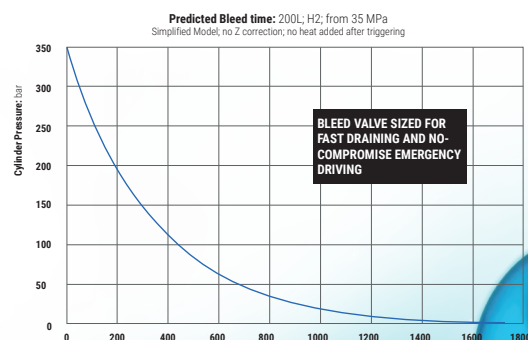
Bleed-valve performance model

Vent mode

- Fastest possible vent time (35 to 0.15 MPa) is 28.8 minutes if valve kept at full flow and outlet is unrestricted

Driving mode

- Solenoid by-passed
- 1.4g/sec available at very low tank pressure (no limp-home mode needed)



| Bleed Valve dP at 1.4 g/sec | |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| P _{tank} (barg) | dP (bar) |
| 5 | 1.63 |
| 10 | 0.69 |
| 15 | 0.46 |
| 20 | 0.34 |