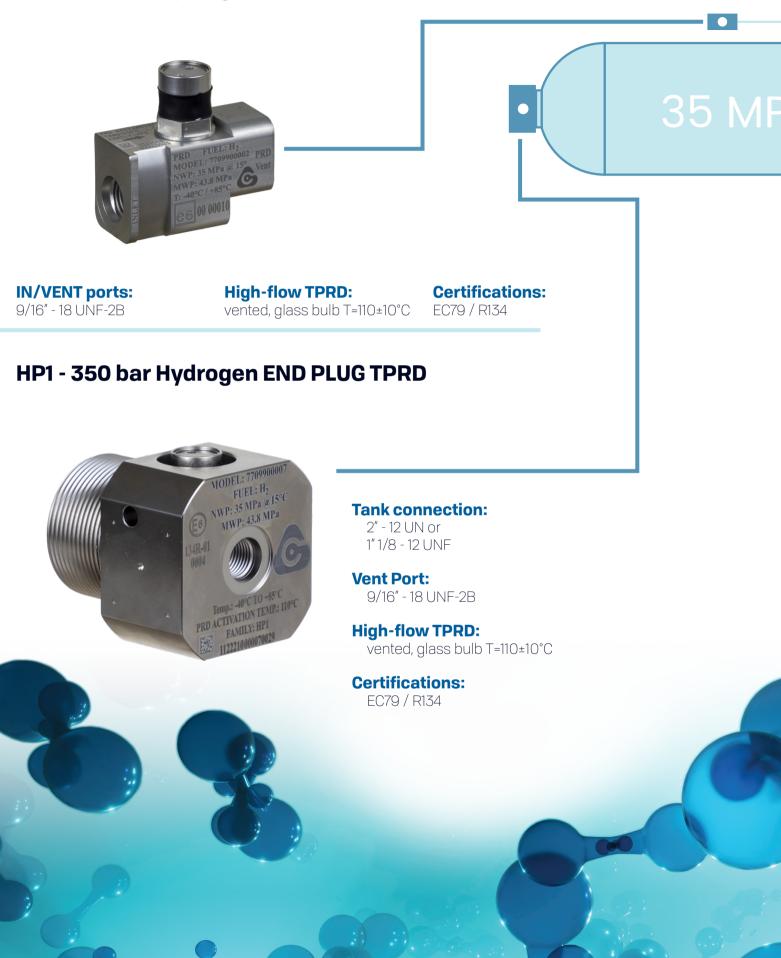


Cylinder Valves for Automotive Hydrogen Applications



Wherever gas is used, we are there

HP1 - 350 bar Hydrogen REMOTE TPRD



HS1 - Solenoid Hydrogen Valve

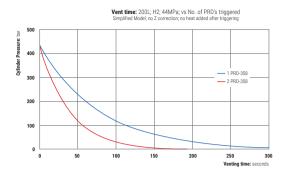
a - H₂ 00 **Lightweight aluminum High-flow valve:** CV: 0,86 Fast-filling: full flow at ultra low tank pressure See graph for flow vs valve dP **High-flow excess flow valve:** No impact on filling flow Easily calibrated Auto reset **High-flow TPRD:** BLEED VALVE MANUAL VALVE vented, glass bulb T=110±10°C TEMP. SENSOR **Pressure sensor port option:** CONNECTOR INLETS SAE/ORB . Low-torgue/high-flow bleed valve: Drive vehicle or drain tank Life > 100 cycles Live port: for remote PRD: 0 SLAVE PORT For optional remote PRD or sensor SENSOR PORT IFS format (ø 6 mm or ø 8 mm) LIVE PORT **Temperature sensor Total Mass:** SOLENOID PRD VENT PORT 1072g VALVE COIL **Certifications:** EC79 / R134 PRD

HS1 - Solenoid Hydrogen Valve

PRD vent time model

 \cdot Vent time directly related to number of PRD's triggered

• PRD meets hypothetical 5 minute goal on 200L tank



Valve dP vs Tank Pressure and H2 Flow rate: HS1

12

14

18 Tank Pressure: barg

0.60

0.50

0.30

0.20

0.10

dp 0.40

Low-pressure valve performance

Valve has capacity for full power performance at ultra-low pressures

- Avoids limp-home modes in low-fuel "emergencies"
- No flow loss at 5 barg (tank pressure)
- · Valve has extra capacity in case higher demand

fuel cells considered fo future ECEV's

Bleed-valve performance model

Vent mode

• Fastest possible vent time (35 to 0.15 MPa) is 28.8 minutes if valve kept at full flow and outlet is unrestricted

Driving mode

· Solenoid by-passed

1.4g/sec available at very low tank pressure (no limp-home mode needed)

3	350		plified Mode	, no z coneci	1011, 110 1100		iggening		Г
e: bar	300	\frown							
Cylinder Pressure: Dar	250	\vdash				BLEED VALVE SIZED FOR FAST DRAINING AND NO- COMPROMISE EMERGENCY			-
Cyline Cyline	200					DRIVING	IISE EMER	GENCY	-
1	150								
1	100								
!	50								
	0								

Bleed Valve dP at 1.4 g/sec							
Ptank (barg)	dP (bar)						
5	1.63						
10	0.69						
15	0.46						
20	0.34						



CAVAGNA GROUP SPA

Via Statale 11/15 - Frazione Ponte San Marco 25011 Calcinato - Brescia (Italy) Tel. 0039 030 9663111 - Fax 0039 030 9969014 info@cavagnagroup.com www.cavagnagroup.com